Standard	How do you <i>teach</i> this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
Text Types and Purposes		
1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.		
a. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.		
b. Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.		
c. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).		
d. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.		
2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.		

Standard	How do you <i>teach</i> this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
a. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.		
b. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.		
c. Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., <i>another</i> , <i>for example</i> , <i>also</i> , <i>because</i> ).		
d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.		
e. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.		
3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.		

Standard	How do you <i>teach</i> this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
a. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.		
b. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.		
c. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.		
d. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.		
e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.		
Production and Distribution of Writing		
4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)		

Standard	How do you <i>teach</i> this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
5. With guidance and support from peers and		
adults, develop and strengthen writing as		
needed by planning, revising, and editing.		
(Editing for conventions should demonstrate		
command of Language standards 1–3 up to		
and including grade 4.)		
6. With some guidance and support from		
adults, use technology, including the Internet,		
to produce and publish writing as well as to		
interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of		
keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one		
page in a single sitting.		
Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
Research to build and Present Knowledge		
7. Conduct short research projects that build		
knowledge through investigation of different		
aspects of a topic.		
8. Recall relevant information from		
experiences or gather relevant information		
from print and digital sources; take notes and		
categorize information, and provide a list of		
sources.		
9. Draw evidence from literary or		
informational texts to support analysis,		
reflection, and research.		

Standard	How do you <i>teach</i> this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
a. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").		
b. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").		
Range of Writing		
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		
Responding to Literature		
11. Create and present a poem, narrative, play, art work, or literary review in response to a particular author or theme studied in class.		