Standard	How do you teach this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
Text Types and Purposes		
1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.		
a. Introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure that lists reasons.		
b. Provide reasons that support the opinion.		
c. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., because, therefore, since, for example) to connect opinion and reasons.		
d. Provide a concluding statement or section.		
2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.		

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Standard	How do you teach this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
a. Introduce a topic and group related information together; include illustrations when useful to aiding comprehension.		
b. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, and details.		
c. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., <i>also</i> , <i>another</i> , <i>and</i> , <i>more</i> , <i>but</i> ) to connect ideas within categories of information.		
d. Provide a concluding statement or section.		
3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.		
a. Establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.		

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Standard	How do you teach this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
b. Use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations.		
c. Use temporal words and phrases to signal event order.		
d. Provide a sense of closure.		
Production and Distribution of Writing		
4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development		
and organization are appropriate to task and		
purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for		
writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)		
5. With guidance and support from peers and		
adults, develop and strengthen writing as		
needed by planning, revising, and editing. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate		
command of Language standards 1–3 up to		
and including grade 3.)		

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Standard	How do you teach this standard?	How do you assess this standard?
6. With guidance and support from adults, use technology to produce and publish writing (using keyboarding skills) as well as to interact and collaborate with others.		
Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
7. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic.		
8. Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories.		
9. (Begins in grade 4)		
Range of Writing		
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		
Responding to Literature		
11. Create and present a poem, narrative, play, art work, or personal response to a particular author or theme studied in class.		

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